

## IMPLEMENTING DIFFERENT APPROACHES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

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**ANNOTATSIYA** This article analyzes the significance and effectiveness of using various methods in teaching English. It presents traditional, communicative, experiential, inductive, and modern methods (such as blended learning and technology-based approaches) applied in the process of learning English. The advantages and disadvantages of each method are discussed, emphasizing that teachers should select methods according to students' needs and the objectives of the educational process. The article highlights the necessity of applying pedagogical and technological innovations to enhance the effectiveness of these methods and provides practical recommendations for teachers. Additionally, the role and importance of using technology in English teaching are specifically emphasized. The article offers essential guidance on methodological foundations and modern approaches for English teachers and education system specialists.

**Key words.** Education, analysis, knowledge, spiritual, social, pedagogical, modern;

**Introduction.** English is currently one of the most popular and widely spoken languages in the world. Its role is invaluable in international relations, business, science, education, and cultural spheres. Moreover, globalization processes and technological advancements have made learning English even more important. In this context, teachers play a crucial role in ensuring the effectiveness and quality of English language learning.

English teaching methods have evolved and continue to adapt to the demands of the modern era. In the mid-20th century, traditional methods, such as grammar-translation approaches, were widespread, whereas today, communicative approaches, interactive methods, and technology-based techniques take precedence. Teachers, when selecting their methods, must consider not only pedagogical goals but also the needs of their students. This, in turn, enhances the effectiveness of English language teaching methods.



The correct selection of teaching methods in English helps students learn the language quickly and effectively. For example, traditional methods focus on a deep grammatical understanding of the language, whereas communicative methods allow students to use the language in real-life situations and engage in meaningful communication. Furthermore, the development of technology and its application in the teaching process has created new opportunities for English language instruction. Computer programs, mobile applications, and online resources make the learning process more engaging and interactive. One of the most important factors for teachers when choosing methods is the individual characteristics and needs of their students. Each learner acquires language skills in a unique way; traditional approaches may be effective for some, while others may prefer communicative methods or technology-based techniques.

Therefore, when selecting methods, teachers should thoroughly understand their students and apply approaches that best meet their needs. At the same time, adapting and varying teaching methods contributes to the overall effectiveness of English language instruction. The use of modern methods encourages students to participate more actively and increases their motivation to learn the language. Updating and developing English teaching methods also serves to improve the overall quality of the education system.

### **Research Methodology and Results**

#### **General Analysis of English Teaching Methods**

There are numerous methods for teaching English, each with its own techniques and approaches. The following main methods are widely used in English language instruction: Grammar-Translation Method: This method places a strong emphasis on teaching grammar. Students learn the language by studying grammatical rules and translating texts. The drawback of this method is that it provides limited opportunities for practical language use.



**Direct Method:** In this method, the teacher speaks only in English. Students learn the language through listening and comprehension. The main goal is to acquire the language directly rather than focusing on translation or grammar explanations. **Communicative Methods:** Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) aims to give students the opportunity to use the language practically, in real-life situations. The teacher provides students with chances to express their ideas, communicate, and engage in conversations. **Experience-Based Methods:** Task-Based Learning (TBL) involves giving students specific tasks to complete, allowing them to practice the language in meaningful contexts.

Students learn the language while completing tasks. This method allows learners to apply the language in real-life contexts.

**Inductive Learning:** In this approach, students are not directly taught the rules of the language. Instead, they learn independently by discovering and formulating rules on their own. Modern English teaching methods place great emphasis on adapting to students' needs and using interactive approaches. The following methods are currently widespread:

**Interactive Methods:** These encourage active participation from students. Group work, role-plays, and debate-based exercises allow learners to learn the language not only from the teacher but also from each other. These methods help students build confidence in using the language. Today, extensive use of technology in English teaching is required. Online courses, mobile applications, video lessons, and interactive learning materials make the teaching process more effective. Students can engage with lessons in a fun and interactive way through technology.

**Blended Learning:** Blended Learning, a combination of traditional classroom and online instruction, is one of the modern approaches. Students complete lessons both in the classroom and online, allowing them to choose their own pace and learning style.

Each method has its own advantages and disadvantages. Therefore, teachers should select methods according to students' needs. For example: **Grammar-Translation Method:** Useful for in-depth grammar study and translation but less effective for developing communication skills.

**CLT (Communicative Language Teaching):** Helps students use the language practically, though some learners may not master grammar thoroughly.

**Task-Based Learning:** Provides opportunities to use English in real-life situations, but may be challenging for some students.

#### **Practical Examples and Recommendations:**

**Example 1:** A teacher organizes short English conversations in class, allowing students to express themselves freely. Students are assigned group tasks, and each group prepares a presentation in English and presents it to the class.

#### **Recommendations:**

Teachers should combine different methods to find the most effective approach for their students. Using technology makes teaching more interactive and engaging. Methods should be selected according to students' individual needs.

**Use of Artificial Intelligence in English Teaching:** AI introduces new opportunities in language learning. AI programs adapt to students' individual needs and offer a personalized approach. For example, tools like Grammarly or Ginger automatically detect grammatical errors and provide suggestions for correction. These programs help students improve grammar and identify mistakes in both written and spoken language.

**Online Language Exchange Platforms:** Platforms such as Tandem and HelloTalk are highly effective for learners. They allow students to connect with native English speakers from around the world and practice their speaking skills. These platforms also give learners the chance to explore different cultures and languages.

**Conclusion and Recommendations.** In conclusion, English language teaching methods have evolved over time to meet modern demands, incorporating a variety of approaches. The process, ranging from traditional methods to modern communicative and technology-based techniques, has created new opportunities for both teachers and

students. Each method has its own advantages and disadvantages, allowing teachers to select approaches based on students' needs, language learning objectives, and teaching effectiveness. Traditional methods (e.g., Grammar-Translation Method) focus primarily on teaching grammar and translation. While effective for deep grammatical understanding, they are less useful for practical communication. Today, these methods are often combined with modern teaching approaches, as teachers recognize that teaching grammar alone is insufficient and increasingly emphasize communicative methods. Communicative methods (e.g., CLT) focus on language use in real-life situations. They enhance students' motivation by allowing them to learn English not only through reading and writing but also through practical communication. Effective implementation of CLT requires teachers' specialized pedagogical skills and experience. The teacher's role is to guide students clearly, organize conversations, and manage tasks effectively.

Experience-based methods (e.g., Task-Based Learning) allow students to learn by completing real-life tasks. This helps learners apply their knowledge practically. Teachers should encourage active participation and guide students in using the language correctly through various tasks. Successful implementation of these methods requires careful planning and organization. **Use of technology** further enriches the teaching process, making it more lively and interactive. Computer programs, mobile applications, online platforms, and video lessons not only make learning more effective but also more engaging. Students can complete lessons at their own pace through interactive exercises, which broadens their language skills. Technology thus serves as a valuable complement to teachers' methods.

**Blended Learning** combines traditional classroom instruction with online learning. This allows students to adapt their learning process and study lessons independently, making education more flexible and effective. In summary, the diversity and proper selection of teaching methods significantly impact students' successful language acquisition. Teachers must choose methods based on students' needs, group characteristics, and learning objectives. The use of modern pedagogical methods and technology provides students with opportunities for practical language use, enhancing teaching effectiveness. Future development of English teaching methods and the integration of innovative approaches will improve the quality of the education system. Moreover, continuously updating and refining teachers' approaches ensures that language learning becomes more effective and engaging. By combining different methods, teachers can maximize benefits for students, significantly improving the efficiency of English language learning.

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